Issued ur	nder P.A. 2 of	1968	ocedures Rep	ort					
Local Go X Cit	overnment Ty y To	pe wnsh	nip	Local Governme City o	nt Name f Lake Angelus		C	County Oak1	and
Audit Da Jun	te .e 30, 2	200	Opinion Date November 28	3, 2005	Date Accountant Report Sub December 29,				
Financia	al Stateme	uic	financial statements of this Statements of the Govern for Counties and Local Units	imental Accou	overnment and rendere	ed an opinion	the Unit	am Da	ments prepared in porting Format fo
We affi									
			d with the <i>Bulletin for the Au</i>			<i>lichigan</i> as rev	ised.		
			ublic accountants registered		_				
commer	nts and rec	omr	ollowing. "Yes" responses h mendations	iave been disch	osed in the financial sta	tements, inciti	aing the n	otes, or	in the report of
You mus	st check the	e ap	plicable box for each item b	elow.					
Yes	X No	1.	Certain component units/	funds/agencies	of the local unit are ex	cluded from th	e financial	statem	ents.
Yes	X No	2.	There are accumulated of 275 of 1980).	deficits in one	or more of this unit's u	nreservea tutt	u valance:	s/retaine	ed earnings (P.A.
x Yes	☐ No	3.	There are instances of ramended).	non-compliance	with the Uniform Acc	ounting and E	Budgeting	Act (P./	A. 2 of 1968, as
Yes	x No	4.	The local unit has violat requirements, or an order	ed the condition	ons of either an order he Emergency Municipa	issued under al Loan Act.	the Mun	icipal Fi	nance Act or its
Yes	X No	5.	The local unit holds depo as amended [MCL 129.91	osits/investmen ], or P.A. 55 of	ts which do not comply 1982, as amended [MC	y with statutor CL 38.1132]).	y requiren	nents. (I	P.A. 20 of 1943,
Yes	x No	6.	The local unit has been de	elinquent in dist	ributing tax revenues th	at were collec	ted for and	other ta	xing unit.
Yes	x No	7.	The local unit has violate pension benefits (normal credits are more than the	costs) in the ci	urrent year. If the plan	is more than	100% fund	ded and	the overfunding
Yes	x No	8.	The local unit uses credit (MCL 129.241).	t cards and ha	s not adopted an app	licable policy	as require	ed by P.	.A. 266 of 1995
Yes	X No	9.	The local unit has not adop	oted an investm	nent policy as required b	oy P.A. 196 of	1997 (MC	L 129.95	5).
			following:			Enclosed	To Forwa		Not Required
The lette	r of comme	ents	and recommendations.			X			
Reports	on individu	al fe	deral financial assistance p	rograms (progr	am audits).				V
Single Au	ıdit Report	s (A	SLGU).						X
Certified Pu	blic Accounta	int (Fi	irm Name)						Λ
Janz	& Knigl		P.L.C.						
Street Addr		10	Lake Road, Suite	360	City	1 772-1-1	State	ZIP	
Accountant	Signature	_ هـــ		200	Bloomfiel	u H111s	MI Date		304-2377
			J.C.M. La				•	12/29/	205

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pag
Table of Contents	
FINANCIAL SECTION	
Independent Auditor's Report	
	2
Management Discussion and Analysis	:
Basic Financial Statements:	
Government Wide Financial Statements For The Year Ended June 30, 2005:	
Statement of Net Assets	<u>.</u>
	6
Statement of Activities	7
Fund Financial Statements For The Year Ended June 30, 2005:	
Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds	8
Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balance to Net Assets of Governmental Activities	_
	9
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	10
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental	
Funds to the Statement of Activities	11
Statement of Assets and Liabilities - Agency Funds	12
Notes to the Financial Statements	13
Required Supplemental Information:	
Budgetary Comparison Schedules:	
General Fund	21
Major Road Fund	
Local Road Fund	24
	25
Improvement Revolving Fund	26

# JANZ & KNIGHT, P.L.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
300 EAST LONG LAKE ROAD, SUITE 360
BLOOMFIELD HILLS, MICHIGAN 48304-2377

TELEPHONE (248) 646-9666 FACSIMILE (248) 646-3857 50 YEARS 1954-2004

MEMBERS

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS MICHIGAN ASSOCIATION OF CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The City Council
City of Lake Angelus, Michigan

FREDERICK C. JANZ ROBERT I. KNIGHT

KENNETH E. ZINK

JOHN M. FOSTER

JOHN W. MACKEY

JOSHUA J. LYNN

R.JOSHUA GIRTH

MICHAEL V. HIGGINS JOHN E. MIELKE, JR. DAWN M. LENGERS

MATTHEW S. PEARCE

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of City of Lake Angelus, Michigan, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2005, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of City of Lake Angelus, Michigan, management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also include assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Lake Angelus, Michigan, as of June 30, 2005 and the respective changes in financial position, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information as identified in the table of contents, are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Very truly yours.

Janz & knight, PLC

Certified Public Accountants

Bloomfield Hills, Michigan

November 28, 2005

June 30, 2005

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The City of Lake Angelus's (the City) management's discussion and analysis is designed to assist the reader in focusing on significant financial issues, provide an overview of the City's financial activity, identify changes in the City's financial position (its ability to address the next and subsequent years' challenges), identify significant variances from the approved budget, and identify individual fund issues or concerns.

#### Using this Annual Report

The City's annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the City as a whole and present a longer-term view of the City's finances. Fund financial statements tell how these services were financed in the short-term, as well as what remains for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the City's operations in more detail than government-wide financial statements.

# Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements consist of the Statement of Net Assets and Statement of Activities. They are designed to be corporate-like in that all governmental and business-type funds are consolidated into columns which add to a total for the primary government. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are also taken into account regardless of timing of cash being paid or received.

#### The City as a Whole

Net Assets - The City's combined net assets were \$2,278,066 at the close of the year ended June 30, 2005. This represents an increase of \$10,354 or a 0.5% increase from a year ago. This was the result of current year capital acquisitions. These acquisitions are being financed by current year revenues. The costs however, will be spread over the life of the capital asset as depreciation.

The following table reflects the condensed Statement of Net Assets for the years ended June 30, 2005 and 2004:

#### Table 1 Statement of Net Assets

ASSETS	Governmenta 2005	l Activities 2004
Current and other assets Capital assets	\$ 813,244 _1,499,595	\$ 830,938 1,473,937
Total assets	\$2,312,839	\$2,304,875
LIABILITIES AND NET AS	SETS	
Current and other liabilities	\$ 34,773	\$ 37,163
Net assets: Invested in capital assets Restricted Unrestricted	1,499,595 197,310 581,161	1,473,937 122,009 671,766
Total net assets	<u>\$2,278,066</u>	\$2,267,712
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$2,312,839</u>	\$2,304,875

Unrestricted net assets are net assets that can be used to finance day to day operations. Restricted net assets of the City totaled approximately \$197,000. These net assets have limitations on their use that were imposed by restrictions such as enabling legislation, grant or bond covenants. The investment in capital assets represents the City's capital assets that provide services to citizens; accordingly, these assets are not available for future spending.

June 30, 2005

The following table shows the changes in net assets for the years ended June 30, 2005 and 2004:

#### Table 2 Changes in Net Assets

	Governmenta 2005	Activities 2004
Program Revenue:		
Charges for services	A 7 000	
Operating grants and contributions	\$ 7,626	\$ 19,964
General Revenue:	29,262	
Property taxes	505 400	
State shared revenue	595,490	546,098
Unrestricted investment income	26,167	40,721
Franchise fees	18,181	21,200
Miscellaneous	3,766	3,348
Consent judgment	60	967
Sale of fixed assets	20,848	20,242
440000	(14,214)	
Total revenue	\$ 687,186	\$ 652,540
Program Expenses:		
General government	175 500	
Public safety	175,598	155,434
Public works	466,686	411,452
Recreation and culture	6,727	7,808
Community and economic development	25,198	8,198
seminatively and economic development	2,623	
Total program expenses	\$ 676,832	\$ 582,892
Increase in net assets	\$ 10,354	\$ 69,648
Net assets - July 1, 2004	2,267,712	2,198,064
Net assets - June 30, 2005	\$2,278,066	\$2,267,712

As shown in the above table total revenues were approximately \$687,000, of which 87% was obtained from property expenses related to public safety and public works.

# The City Funds

The analysis of the City's major funds begins on page 8, following the government-wide financial statements. The fund financial statements provide detail information about the most significant funds, not the City as a whole. The City Council creates funds to help manage money for specific purposes as well as to show accountability for certain activities, such as special property tax millages. The City's major funds for 2005 include the General Fund, Major Road Fund, Local Road Fund and the Improvement Revolving Fund.

The General Fund is the main operating fund of the City. Total revenues for the year were approximately \$689,000. Of this revenue, state-shared revenue accounted for 4% and property taxes 86% of the total revenue. Total expenditures for the year were approximately \$712,000. Of these expenditures, public safety accounted for 63% and capital outlay accounted for 7% of the total expenditures. At June 30, 2005 the unreserved fund balance of \$487,200 represented 68% of the total General Fund expenditures for the year.

The Major Road Fund accounts for the repairs, maintenance and construction of all City major streets. The fund balance of this fund at year end was approximately \$56,000.

The Local Road Fund accounts for the repairs, maintenance and construction of all City local streets. The fund balance of this fund and year end was approximately \$19,000.

The improvement Revolving Fund is used to account for money advanced for future capital and emergency needs of the City. The fund balance of this fund at year end was approximately \$94,000.

June 30, 2005

# General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the City Council amended the budget to take into account events during the year. The budget for interest income was increased because of the rise in interest rates. The budget for court fines and building permits was reduced because of lower activity. Appropriation of prior year fund balance was amended in anticipation of increased expenditures. The budget for legal fees and police salaries was amended to reflect additional activity. Overall, most departments stayed below budget. General Fund total expenditures of \$712,477 were below the amended budget amount of \$731,240.

# Capital Asset and Debt Administration

# Capital Assets

At June 30, 2005, the City had \$1,499,595 invested in a broad range of capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation), including land, buildings and police equipment. In addition, the City has invested in roads and related infrastructure within the City.

During the year the City added major capital assets as follows:

Police vehicle	\$27, 171
Police boat	14,821
Police equipment	4,887
Police station improvements	18,364
Boat ramp improvements	2,825

#### Long-Term Debt

The City has no outstanding long-term debt.

# Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

The City's 2006 budget was prepared using various economic factors as follows:

#### Revenues

Property tax revenues are expected to increase by approximately \$28,000. This increase is primarily the result of a change in taxable value of property being sold or improved within the City. The millage rate for 2006 is unchanged at 9.9571.

State shared revenue is expected to be consistent with 2005 revenue amounts.

Interest income is expected to be higher than 2005 revenue amounts.

#### Expenditures:

Legal fees are expected to be lower.

Environmental expenditures are expected to be higher.

Fire protection reflects scheduled increases.

Repairs and maintenances expenditures are expected to be higher.

The projected General Fund's unreserved fund balance at June 30, 2006 is approximately \$487,000 which represents approximately 69% of the General Fund expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2006.

#### Request for Information

This financial report is intended to provide citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors with a general overview of the City's finances and to show the City's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions or concerns about this report or need additional information, contact the Clerk's Office, at the City of Lake Angelus, 45 Gallogly Road, Lake Angelus, Michigan 48326.

# STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

June 30, 2005

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Current assets: Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 682,409
Accrued interest receivable	7,990
Due from agency funds	585
Restricted assets - cash and cash equivalents	122,260
Capital assets (net)	1,499,595
Total assets	\$ 2,312,839
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	
Current liabilities: Accounts payable	\$ 15,871
Deposits payable	18,902
Total liabilities	\$ 34,773
Net assets: Invested in capital assets	1,499,595
Restricted for:  Major and local roads	75,050
Environmental expenditures	122,260
Unrestricted	581 , 161
Total net assets	\$ 2,278,066
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 2,312,839

# STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

		Pr Rev	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets	
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Primary government:				
Governmental activities:  General government  Public safety  Community and economic development	466 686	7,626	16,109	(159,489) (459,060)
Public works	. 2,623 . 6,727 . 25,198		13,153	(2,623) 6,426 (25,198)
Total primary government	\$ 676,832	\$ 7,626	\$ 29,262	\$ (639,944)
	General revenue			
	Property taxe	s		\$ 595,490
		revenues		26,167
	Franchise fee	me		18,181
		s		3,766
	Special items:			60
		assets		(14 014)
				(14,214) 20,848
	Total genera	al revenue and :	special items	\$ 650,298
	Changes in r	net assets		\$ 10,354
	Net assets - Jul	ly 1, 2004		2,267,712
	Net assets - Jur	ne 30, 2005		\$ 2,278,066

#### BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

June 30, 2005

ASSETS	General	Major Road	Loca I Road	Improvement Revolving	Gov	Total /ernmental Funds
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 513,972	\$ 55,841	\$ 18,635	\$ 93,961	\$	682,409
Accrued interest receivable	7,990					7,990
Due from other funds	585		574			1,159
Restricted assets - cash and cash equivalents	122,260					122,260
Total assets	\$ 644,807	\$ 55,841	\$ 19,209	\$ 93,961	\$	813,818
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES						
Accounts payable	\$ 15,871	\$	\$	\$	\$	15,871
Deposits payable	18,902					18,902
Due to other funds	574					574
Total liabilities	\$ 35,347	\$	\$	\$	\$	35,347
Fund balances:						
Reserved	122,260					122,260
Unreserved - undesignated	487,200	55,841	19,209	93,961		656,211
Total fund balances	\$ 609,460	\$ 55,841	\$ 19,209	\$ 93,961	\$	778,471
Total liabilities and fund balances =	\$ 644,807	\$ 55,841	\$ 19,209	\$ 93,961	\$	813,818

# RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE TO NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

June 30, 2005

Total governmental fund balances		\$ 778 , 471
Amounts reported for governmental activities statement of net assets are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activing resources, and are not reported in the g		
Governmental capital assets Less accumulated depreciation	\$1,762,939 <u>(263,344)</u>	1,499,595
Net assets of governmental activities		\$ 2.278.066

JANZ & KNIGHT, P.L.C. - CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

-	General		Major Road		.oca I Road	provement evolving	Go	Total vernmental
Revenues:								
Current taxes	\$ 595,490	\$		\$		\$	\$	595,490
Licenses and permits	5,893							5,893
State sources	26,167		9,865		3,288			39,320
Local sources.	16,109							16,109
Fines and forfeitures	1,733							1,733
Interest earnings	16,043		686		70	1,382		18,181
Other	27,174		<del></del>			 		27,174
Total revenues	\$ 688,609	\$	10,551	\$	3,358	\$ 1,382	\$	703,900
Expenditures:								
General government	186,900							186,900
Public safety.	451,119							451,119
Community and economic development	2,623							2,623
Fublic works			2,720		4,007			6,727
Recreation and culture	22,616				.,			22,616
Recreation and culture	49,219							49,219
Total expenditures	\$ 712,477	_\$_	2,720	\$	4,007	\$	\$	719,204
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures								
expenditures	\$ (23,868)	\$	7,831	\$	(649)	\$ 1,382	\$	(15,304)
Other financing sources (uses):								
o Operating transfers in					2,466			2,466
ਹੁੰ Operating transfers out			2,466		_,			2,466
Total other financing sources (uses)	\$	\$	2,466	\$ :	2,466	\$	\$	2,400
Excess of revenues and other sources over								
N ( )   ( )	\$ (23,868)	\$	10,297	\$	1,817	\$ 1,382	\$	(15,304)
Fund balance - July 1, 2004	633,328		50,476	17	7,392	92,579		793,775
Fund balance - June 30, 2005	\$ 609,460	\$	60,773	_\$ 19	9,209	\$ 93,961	\$	778,471

# RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Net change in fund balances - total governmental 1	fund \$	(15,304)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in th	ne ·	•
statement of activities are different because:		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as e	expenditures:	
in the statement of activities, these costs		
over their estimated useful lives as depreci		
Expenditures for capital assets	\$68,069	
Less current year depreciation	(25,697)	42,372
Governmental funds report proceeds from sale;		
of activities, only the respective gain or I	oss is recognized	(16,714)
Change in not coosts of sourcestal activities		
Change in net assets of governmental activities	<u>.</u> \$	10,354

# STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AGENCY FUNDS

June 30, 2005

		llection
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	_\$	585
Total assets	_\$	585
LIABILITIES		
Due to other funds	\$	585
Total liabilities	_\$	585

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2005

#### NOTE A - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the City of Lake Angelus conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by the City of Lake Angelus.

#### Reporting Entity

Publ

The City of Lake Angelus is governed by an elected five-member Council. The accompanying financial statements present the government and its component units, entities for which the government is considered to be financially accountable.

# Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

# Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provided have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting.

Revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become susceptible to accrual—that is, when they become both measurable and available to finance expenditures of the period. Property taxes, state—shared revenue, interest, reimbursement grants, and charges for services are considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be available only when cash is received by the government.

Private-sector standards of accounting issued prior to December 1, 1989, are generally followed in the government-wide financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with the standards of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

Amounts reported as program revenue include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all taxes.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2005

# NOTE A - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Governmental Funds

The City reports the following major governmental funds:

#### General Fund

The General Fund is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be account for in another fund.

#### Major Road Fund

The Major Road Fund accounts for the repairs, maintenance, and construction of all the City's major streets. The revenues consist of State-shared gasoline and weight tax collections under provisions of Act 51 of 1951 as amended.

#### Local Road Fund

The Local Road Fund accounts for the repairs, maintenance, and construction of all the City's local streets. The revenues consist of State-shared gasoline and weight tax collections under provisions of Act 51 of 1951 as amended.

#### Improvement Revolving Fund

The Improvement Revolving Fund is a special revenue fund used to account for money advanced from the General Fund in accordance with statutory provisions.

#### Fiduciary Funds

#### Agency Funds

Agency Funds are used to account for assets held by the City as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments and/or other funds. The funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

#### **Property Taxes**

The City of Lake Angelus property taxes are levied on each July 1st on the taxable valuation of property (as defined by State statutes) located in the City of Lake Angelus as of the preceding December 31st.

The City is a Home Rule City with a fiscal year beginning July 1 and ending June 30. Properties are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes become a lien on December 1 of the following year. These property taxes are billed on July 1 of the following year. Property taxes are billed on July 1 and are recognized as revenues for the year beginning July 1. These taxes are due on August 31 and with the final collection date of February 14. Delinquent real property taxes are purchased by Oakland County from the City, and accordingly are recognized as revenue in the current year. Delinquent personal property taxes are not recorded as taxes receivable, revenues are recognized when received.

The 2004 taxable valuation of the City of Lake Angelus total \$59,635,680, on which ad valorem taxes levied consisted of 9.9571 mills for the City of Lake Angelus operation purposes, raising \$593,798. This amount is recognized in the General Fund financial statements as property taxes.

# Assets, Liabilities, and Net Assets or Equity

#### Cash and Investments

Deposits are carried at cost and consist of cash on hand, checking accounts, and investments in short-term investments, generally pooled investment funds. The carrying value of deposits, which includes certificates of deposit with an original maturity of three months or less, is separately displayed on the balance sheet as "cash and cash equivalents".

#### Receivables

In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds" on the balance sheet.

All receivables are considered fully collectible by the City. No provision has been made in the financial statements for noncollection.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2005

# NOTE A - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, and Net Assets or Equity (continued)

#### Restricted Assets

According to the provisions of the consent judgment the amount received is to be set aside for environmental expenditures.

#### Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include land, land improvements, buildings, building improvements, vehicles, machinery, and equipment are reported in the applicable governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$1,000. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

Infrastructure assets acquired or constructed prior to July 1, 2003 are not reported in the financial statements. There were no infrastructure assets acquired or constructed during the year ended June 30, 2005.

Capital assets that are being depreciated are reported net of accumulated depreciation in the statement of net assets. Capital assets that are not being depreciated, such as land, are reported separately.

Capital assets are depreciated over their estimated useful lives. Depreciation expense is reported in the statement of activities by allocating the net cost over the estimated useful life of the assets. Assets are depreciated on an individual basis for equipment and buildings.

Property, plant and equipment is depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

	<u>Years</u>
Buildings and Improvements	5-50
Vehicles	5-12
Furniture and Equipment	5-20
(Police, Fire, Office)	

### Compensated Absences (Sick Leave)

The City has no liability for compensation absences at June 30, 2005.

#### Fund Equity

P.L.C.

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance present tentative management plans that are subject to change.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2005

# NOTE B - Expenditures Over Budget

#### Budgetary Information

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the General and Special Revenue Funds. All annual appropriations lapse at year end. The City's appropriation resolution is generally passed during the May preceding the year in which the planned expenditures relate. Subsequent amendments are made to avoid unfavorable variances from the original budget. Related resolutions are made to state the purpose and amount of the changes. The City Mayor has the responsibility to enforce the budget. Unused appropriations do not carry forward to the next year.

The budget document presents information by fund, function, department and line items. The legal level (the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) of budgetary control adopted by the Council is at the department (activity) level.

The City Council must approve budget amendments at the activity level and supplemental appropriations, which affect total fund expenditures. The Treasurer can transfer appropriations between line items within a department or activity without governing body approval.

Supplemental appropriations were necessary during the year, which increased total expenditures.

Amounts encumbered for purchase orders, contracts, etc., are not tracked during the year. Budget appropriations are considered to be spent once the goods are delivered or the services rendered.

P.A. 2 of 1968 as amended, provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated in budget resolutions of the governing body.

# Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations in Budgeted Funds

During the year, the City of Lake Angelus incurred expenditures in certain budgeted funds which were significantly in excess of the amounts appropriated, as follows:

Fund	Activity	Budget opriation	Actual <u>enditure</u>	udget riance
General General	City Council Inspections	\$ 55,100 21,735	\$ 57,141 23,867	\$ 2,041 2,132

# NOTE C - Deposits and Investments

KNIGHT, P.L.C.

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the City to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations which have an office in Michigan. The City is allowed to invest in bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or federal agency obligations; repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

The City Council has designated various banks for the deposit of City funds. The investment policy adopted by the Council in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in all of the State statutory authorities as listed above.

The City of Lake Angelus' deposits and investment policy are in accordance with statutory authority and the investment policy of the City. At the end of the year, the carrying amount of the City's deposits were \$545,254 (reconciled), the unreconciled bank balance was \$548,976, of the deposits \$331,796 was covered by federal depository insurance. Cash deposits are not collateralized.

The City believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all bank deposits. As a result, the City evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits City funds and assesses the level of risk of each institution; only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2005

#### NOTE C - Deposits and Investments (continued)

Public

During the period of tax collection (July-February), cash deposits held by the City may significantly exceed the amounts as of the balance sheet date.

At year-end, the City's deposits and investments were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

	Governmental Activities			uciary unds	Total Primary Government		
Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments Restricted Assets	\$	546,409 136,000 122,260	\$	585	\$	546,994 136,000 122,260	
Total	\$	804,669	\$	585	\$	805,254	

The breakdown between deposits and investments is as follows:

	<u>Government</u>
Bank Deposits (checking and savings accounts, certificates of deposit) Investments in Securities, Mutual Funds and Similar Vehicles	\$ 545,254 260,000
Total	\$ 805,254

The City's investments are categorized to give an indication of the level of risk assumed by the City at year end. Investments are categorized into these categories of credit risk:

- 1. Insured or registered, or securities held by the City or its agent in the City's name;
- 2. Uninsured and unregistered, with securities held by the counterparty's trust department or agent in the City's name; and
- Uninsured and unregistered, with securities held by the counterparty or by its trust department of agent but not in the City's name.

At year-end, the government's investment balances were categorized as follows:

		Amount (Fair		
Primary Government:	1	2	3	Value)
U.S. Government Securities Commercial Paper	\$	\$	\$	\$
Repurchase Agreements			<del></del>	
Subtotal	\$	\$	<u>\$</u>	\$

Investment Not Subject to Categorization:
Municipal Investment Fund

\$ 260,000

Poportod

Designation of

The Municipal Investment Fund is not categorized because it is not evidenced by securities that are in physical or book entry form. The Municipal Investment Fund represents a pooling of investments held by the trust department of the bank, and are not subject to general creditors of the bank and therefore are not subject to federal depository insurance; all activity is regulated by the Michigan Banking Act. The fair value of the position in the Municipal Investment Fund is the same as the value of the pool shares. Management believes that the investments of the City comply with the investment authority as noted above, and the investment policy of the City.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2005

# NOTE C - Deposits and Investments (continued)

#### Restrictions

Reflected on the balance sheet are restricted cash and cash equivalents detailed as follows:

General Fund

Cash and cash equivalents:

Deposits Investments

\$ (1,740) \_124,000

\$122,260

The assets of the General fund are restricted for the environmental expenditures.

# NOTE D - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity of the primary government for the current year was as follows:

Governmental Activities:	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated: Real property and improvements Recreation - land and buildings Recreation - wildlife refuge	\$ 410,814 568,500 226,200	\$	\$	\$ 410,814 568,500 26,200
Subtotal	\$1,205,514	\$	\$	\$1,205,514
Capital Assets Being Depreciated: City hall and furnishings Dam control structure Public safety Real property and improvements Recreation - land and buildings Recreation - wildlife refuge Recreation - tennis courts	\$ 61,972 36,300 214,449 104,961 88,721 15,364 41,493	\$ 18,364 46,880 2,825	\$ 73,904	\$ 80,336 36,300 187,425 104,961 91,546 15,364 41,493
Subtotal	\$ 563,260	\$ 68,069	<u>\$ 73,904</u>	\$ 557,425
Less Accumulated Depreciation: City hall and furnishings Dam control structure Public safety Real property and improvements Recreation - land and buildings Recreation - wildlife refuge Recreation - tennis courts	\$ 50,810 16,980 90,866 15,118 67,641 15,364 38,058	\$ 3,575 726 13,566 5,248 2,372	\$ 57,190	\$ 54,385 17,706 47,242 20,366 70,013 15,364 38,268
Subtotal	<u>\$ 294,837</u>	\$ 25,697	\$ 57,190	\$ 263,344
Net Capital Assets Being Depreciated	\$ 268,423	\$ 42,372	\$ 16,714	\$ 294,081
Governmental Activities Capital Total Capital Assets-Net of Depreciation	<b>\$</b> 1,473,937	<u>\$ 42,372</u>	<u>\$ 16,714</u>	<u>\$1,499,595</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental Activities:	
General Government	\$ 9,549
Public Safety	13,566
Recreation and Culture	<u>2,582</u>
Total Governmental Activities	\$25,697

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2005

#### NOTE E - Interfund Receivables, Payables and Transfers

The following are the interfund receivables at June 30, 2005:

Fund Due To Fund Due From **Amount** General Fund Tax Collection Fund \$ 585 Local Road Fund General Fund <u>574</u> Total interfund receivable \$1,159

These balances resulted from the time lag between the date that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made.

#### Interfund Transfers

Transfers (Out)

Transfers In Major Road Fund

Local Road Fund \$ 2,466

#### NOTE F - Restricted Assets

PUBLIC

The balances of the restricted asset accounts are as follows:

General Fund: Environmental

\$122,260

# NOTE G - Fire Protection Agreement:

Effective July 1, 2002 the City has entered into a fire protection agreement with Waterford Township. The services the Township shall provide for the City includes fire fighting and response, arson investigation and follow-up, EMS response, and dispatch services for fire, police and EMS calls. The term of this agreement is from July 1, 2002 to December 31, 2012. Effective June 1, 2003, the Township shall no longer provide police dispatch or other police services to the City.

Commencing January 1, 2003, the City shall pay to the Township for services hereunder, four (4) equal quarterly payments of \$35,437.50, due and payable on January 1, 2003, April 1, 2003, June 1, 2003, and October 1, 2003 for services for the year 2003. As a result of the discontinuance of police dispatch services on June 1, 2003, the City shall be given a credit from its October 1, 2003 payment to the Township in the amount of \$18,900.00

As part of the agreement, the City has purchased for the Township a fire truck in the amount of \$356,079 along with fire equipment in the amount of \$55,220 during the year ended June 30, 2003. Title to the fire truck and equipment is in the name of the Township and therefore, is not reflected in the City's general fixed assets. The Township also maintains insurance coverage for the fire truck and equipment. At the termination of the fire protection agreement for any reason or if the agreement is not renewed at the end of the original ten year period provided for in the agreement, the Township shall assign title of the fire truck to the City. In respect to the fire equipment, the City may request one or more of the items of equipment, in which case the Township shall release to the City free of any claim of the Township.

Commencing in the year 2004, and each calendar year thereafter, the annual payments shall be increased by an amount equal to an annual escalator of 5% per year, and paid in equal quarterly payments as in year 2003.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2005

NOTE H - Equity:

Fund balances have been reserved and designated for the following purposes:

General Fund

Reserved:

Environmental expenditures

122,260

#### NOTE I - Risk Management:

The City is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, employee injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The City has purchased commercial insurance for health and worker's compensation claims. The City participates in the Michigan Municipal Risk Management Authority state pool for claims relating to property loss, torts, errors and omissions. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

The Michigan Municipal Risk Management Authority state pool program operates as a common risk-sharing management program; state pool member premiums are aggregated and used to purchase excess insurance coverage, some of which is underwritten by the Authority.

# NOTE J - <u>Litigation and Contingent Liabilities</u>:

The City is a defendant in various litigations. The City attorney and management are of the opinion that any potential liability resulting from these cases, either can not be determined, is not material or should be within the insurance coverage of the City, therefore, is not reflected in the financial statements.

# NOTE K - Building Permit Fund:

As per Public Act 245 of 1999 the building permit schedule of revenues and expenditures for the year is detailed below:

Revenues:
-----------

Building permits (including electrical, heating and plumbing) \$ 5,893

Expenditures:

Inspections \_\_\_\_23,867

Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures \$(17,974)

Balance at June 30, 2005 <u>\$ (1,198)</u>

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

# BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND

	Original Budget		Amended Budget				***************************************	Actual	Amer F	iance with nded Budget avorable favorable)
Revenues:										
Taxes: Current taxes	\$	593,798	\$	593,798	\$	E02 700	æ			
Administration fee	φ	545	Ф	593,796	Þ	593,798 544	\$	(1)		
Interest and penalty				1,200		1,148		(52)		
	\$	594,343	\$	595,543	\$	595,490	\$	(53)		
Licenses and permits		12,000		8,000		5,893		(2,107)		
State sources - state revenue sharing		26,300		26,300		26,167		(133)		
Local sources - environmental grant						16,109		16,109		
Final and foods						·		,		
Fines and forfeitures		9,300		5,000		1,733		(3,267)		
Interest earnings		12,225		15,425		16,043		618		
Other revenue:										
Cable TV		3,200		3,200		3,766		566		
Consent judgments.		20,650		20,650		20,848		198		
Sale of fixed assets		4,300		22,700		2,500 60		2,500		
)		4,300	-	22,700				(22,640)		
Total other revenue	\$	28,150	\$	46,550	\$	27,174		(19,376)		
Total revenues	\$	682,318	\$	696,818	\$	688,609	\$	(8,209)		
Expenditures:										
General Government:										
City Council:										
Legal fees- general	\$	20,000	\$	40,000	\$	44,708	\$	(4,708)		
Audit fee		1,000 5,600		1,800 8,850		1,546 7,945		254 905		
Memberships		1,450		1,450		1,254		196		
Council expenses		3,000		3,000		1,688		1,312		
	\$	31,050	\$	55,100	\$	57,141	\$	(2,041)		
Elections:										
Fees per diem		1,750		1,250		798		452		
Notices		3,500		2,500		3,184	-	(684)		
	\$	5,250	\$	3,750	\$	3,982	\$	(232)		
Assessor:										
Assessing fee		10,800		10,800		10,800				
Other fees		100		100		,		100		
Office supplies		200		200				200		
	\$	11,100	\$	11,100	\$	10,800	\$	300		

## BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND (CONTINUED)

	c	Original Budget	Amended Budget	Actua!	Amen Fa	iance with ded Budget avorable favorable)
General Governement (continued):						·
Clerk-Treasurer: Salaries		00.000	00 000			
Payroll taxes		30,000 2,300	30,000	30,000		-
Telephone		1,040	2,300 350	2,295 346		5 4
Postage, stationery and printing		1,525	1,525	1,284		241
Computer services		200	200	211		(11)
Legal notices		2,000	 2,500	 3,155		(655)
	\$	37,065	\$ 36,875	\$ 37 , 291	\$	(416)
City Hall and grounds:						
Repairs and maintenance		18,000	5,000	3,695		1,305
Utilities		650	 650	 633		17
	\$	18,650	\$ 5,650	\$ 4,328	\$	1,322
Other general services administration activities:						
Insurance- general		38,347	32,500	33,4 <b>38</b>		(938)
Fireworks display		8,000	8,000	8,000		` ,
Street maintenance		4,300	4,300	440		3,860
Publication		350	350			350
Ordinance compilation		1,500	1,500	1,440		60
Environmental		21,500	21 , 500	19,115		2,385
Miscellaneous		18,530	 18,030	 10,925	-	7,105
-	\$	92,527	\$ 86,180	 73,358	\$	12,822
Total general government	\$	195,642	\$ 198,655	\$ 186 , 900	\$	11,755
Public safety:						
Police department:						
Salaries		174,264	191,000	189,417		1,583
Payroll taxes		16,339	15,500	16,223		(723)
Retirement		2,000				
Education and training		2,000	1,500	98		1,402
Unitorms		1,000 6,500	2,000	2,105		(105)
Boat expense		1,000	10,000 1,000	10,058		(58)
Insurance.		16,351	15,300	1,001 15,292		(1) 8
Gas and Oil		12,000	9,000	8,682		318
Telephone		5,500	7,200	6,996		204
Utilities		4,500	4,500	3,706		794
Dispatch		10,300	10,300	10,017		283
Repairs and maintenance.		300	300	124		176
Miscellaneous supplies		5,000	 14,000	 10,975		3,025
	\$	257,054	\$ 281,600	\$ 274,694	\$	6,906
Fire protection		152,575	152,575	152,558		17
Inspections		23,135	 21,735	 23,867		(2,132)
Total public safety	\$	432,764	\$ 455,910	\$ 451,119	\$	4,791
Community and economic development - planning commission.		1,600	1,700	2,623		(923)

## BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND (CONTINUED)

	Original Amended Budget Budget				Actual	Variance with Amended Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)		
Culture and recreation:								
Repairs and maintenance		9,900		23,200		21,810		1,390
Miscellaneous		1,525		1,675		806		869
Total culture and recreation	\$	11,425	\$	24,875	\$	22,616	\$	2,259
Capital outlay:								
Public safety		47,400		49,100		48,881		219
Dam control structure		1,000		1,000		338		662
Total capital outlay	\$	48,400	\$	50,100	_\$_	49,219	\$	881
Total expenditures	\$	689,831	_\$_	731,240	\$	712,477	\$	18,763
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$	(7,513)	\$	(34,422)	\$	(23,868)	\$	10,554
Fund balance - July 1, 2004		633,328		633,328		633,328		
Fund balance - July 30, 2005	\$	625,815	\$	598,906	\$	609,460	\$	10,554

# BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE MAJOR ROAD FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	C	Original Budget	Amended Budget				Amen Fa	iance with ded Budget avorable favorable)
Revenues:								
State source	\$	9,917	\$	9,917	\$	9,865	\$	(52)
Interest earnings		425		425		686		261
Total revenues	\$	10,342	\$	10,342	\$	10,551	\$	209
Expenditures: Road maintenance		29,363		29,363		2,320		27,043
Administration		400		400		400		
Total expenditures	\$	29,763	\$	29,763	\$	2,720	\$	27,043
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$	(19,421)	\$	(19,421)	\$	7,831	\$	27,252
ប្តីOther financing uses – operating transfers out		2,479		2,479		2,466		(13)
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures and other uses	\$	(21,900)	\$	(21,900)	\$	5,365	\$	27,265
ÖFund balance - July 1		50,476		50,476		50,476		
Fund balance - June 30	\$	28,576	\$	28,576	\$	55,841	\$	27, 265

# BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE LOCAL ROAD FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

		Original Budget		Amended Budget		Actual		Variance with Amended Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)	
Revenues:									
State source	\$	3,296	\$	3,296	\$	3,288	\$	(8)	
Interest earnings		60		60		70		10	
Total revenues	\$	3,356	\$	3,356	\$	3,358	\$	2	
Expenditures:									
Road maintenance		5 , 435		5,435		3,607		1,828	
្រុំ Administration		400		400		400			
Administration	\$	5,835	\$	5,835	\$	4,007	\$	1,828	
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$	(2,479)	\$	(2,479)	\$	(649)	\$	1,830	
Other financing sources (uses):									
Operating transfers in		2,479		2,479		2,466		(13)	
Total other financing sources (uses)	\$	2,479	\$	2,479		2,466	\$	(13)	
Excess of revenues and other sources									
over (under) expenditures	\$		\$		\$	1,817	\$	1,817	
Fund balance - July 1		17,392		17,392		17,392			
Fund balance - June 30	\$	17,392	\$	17,392	\$	19,209	\$	1,817	

#### BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE IMPROVEMENT REVOLVING FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

		Original Budget		Amended Budget		Actual		Variance with Amended Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)	
Revenues: Interest earnings	\$		\$		\$	1,382	\$	1,382	
Fund balance - July 1		92,579		92,579		92,579			
Fund balance - June 30	\$	92,579	\$	92,579	\$	93,961	_\$	1,382	

# JANZ & KNIGHT, P.L.C.

FREDERICK C. JANZ
ROBERT I. KNIGHT
KENNETH E. ZINK
JOHN M. FOSTER

CERTIF

JOHN W. MACKEY
MICHAEL V. HIGGINS
JOHN E. MIELKE, JR.
DAWN M. LENGERS
MATTHEW S. PEARCE
JOSHUA J. LYNN
R.JOSHUA GIRTH

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
300 EAST LONG LAKE ROAD, SUITE 360
BLOOMFIELD HILLS, MICHIGAN 48304-2377

TELEPHONE (248) 646-9666 FACSIMILE (248) 646-3857



MEMBERS

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
MICHIGAN ASSOCIATION OF
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

November 28, 2005

To the City Council and Management of the City of Lake Angelus, Michigan

Supplementing our report on audit of accounts of the City of Lake Angelus for the year ended June 30, 2005 we offer the following general management comments and recommendations:

1. We noted that the budget was amended during the year in an attempt to comply with budget requirements. Despite the amendments, expenditures exceeded budget amounts in various activities. Listed below are the significant budget overruns.

Fund	Activity	Total opriation	ount of enditure	<u>Var i ance</u>		
General General	City Council Inspections	\$ 55,100 21,735	\$ 57,141 23,867	\$	2,041 2,132	

We recommend that the City continue to review the budget and make amendments as needed.

- 2. All deposits recorded in the general ledger using Quickbooks should include the payor's name.
- 3. The sale of fixed assets should be approved and noted in the minutes of the Council meetings with detail.

We would like to thank the Council for the opportunity to serve as auditors for the City, and to express our appreciation for the courtesy and cooperation extended to our staff during the course of our audit. We would be pleased to discuss the above items with the Council and to assist in the implementation of the recommendations.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the City Council, management, and others within the administration. This restriction is not intended to limit distribution of this report, which is a matter of public record.

Very truly yours,

Certified Public Accountants

Jany + knight, PLC